

PewResearchCenter

**Presentation to Annual Meeting
Corporate Voices for Working Families
Washington, D.C.**

May 5, 2010

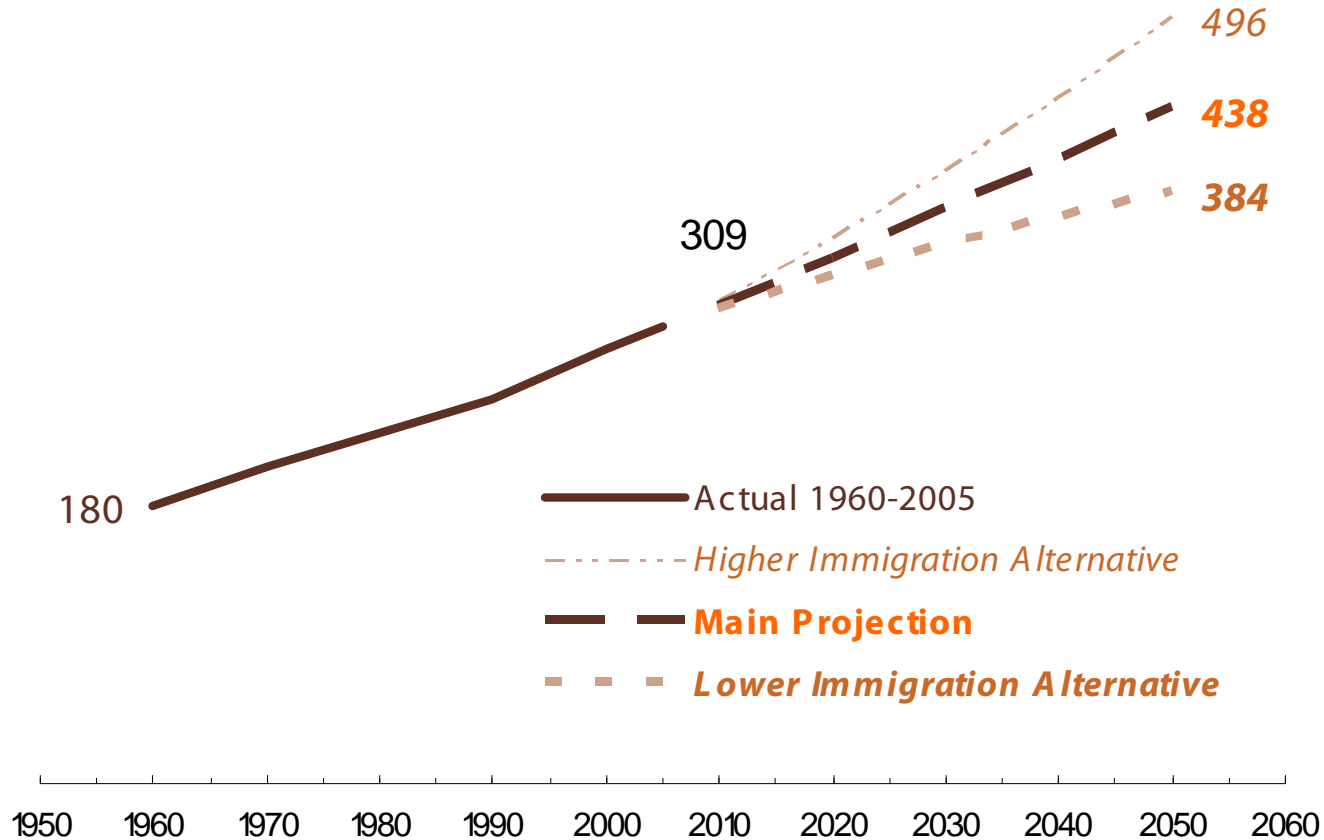
**Presentation to Corporate Voices meeting
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May 5, 2010**

- **Demographic Change and Immigration**
- **Age, Gender, Marriage and Work**
- **Millennials, America's Next Generation**

Demographic Change and Immigration

U.S. Population, Actual and Projected Under Alternative Scenarios: 1960–2050

(in millions)



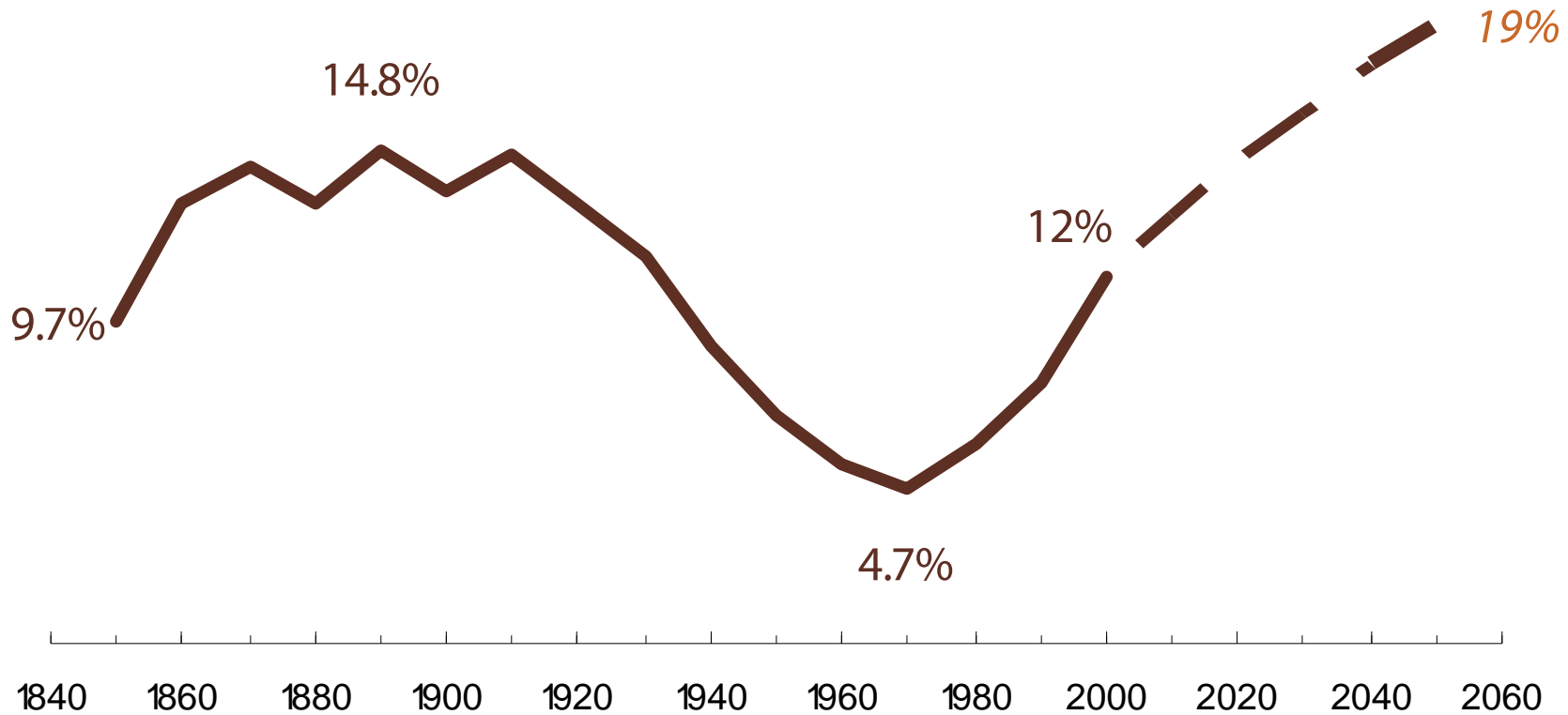
Source: Pew Research Center

Immigrants and Population Growth

- **82%** of the growth in the U.S. population by mid-century will be due to immigrants arriving from 2005 and 2050 and their U.S.-born descendants.

Foreign-Born Share of U.S. Population, Actual and Projected: 1850–2050

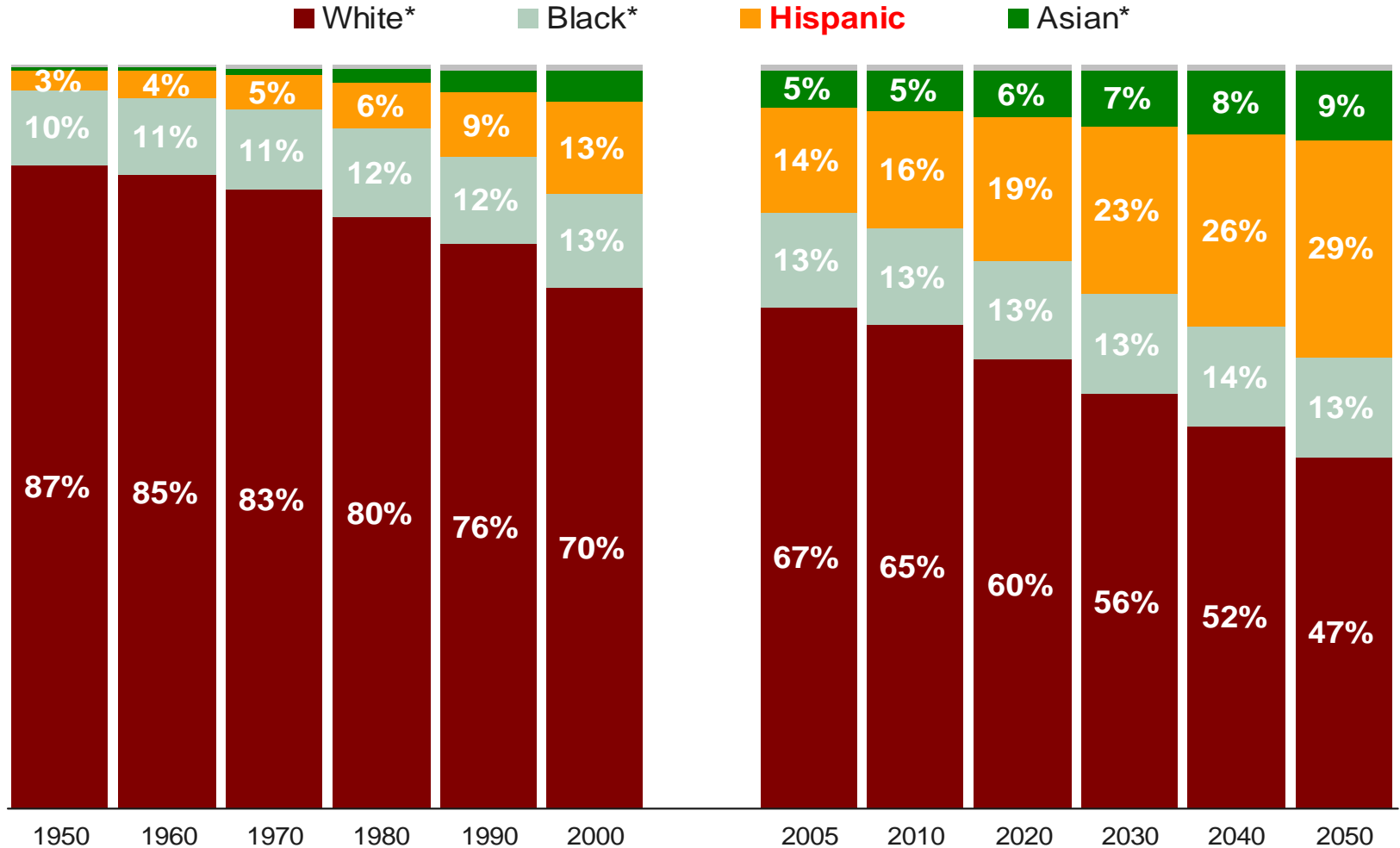
(% of total)



Note: Projections for 2005–2050 indicated by broken line.
Source: Pew Research Center, 2008; Gibson and Jung (2006)

Hispanic Share Doubles to 29% by 2050— Asian Share also Doubles

Percent of Total Population



Source: Pew Hispanic Center population estimates & projections (2008). *Not Hispanic.

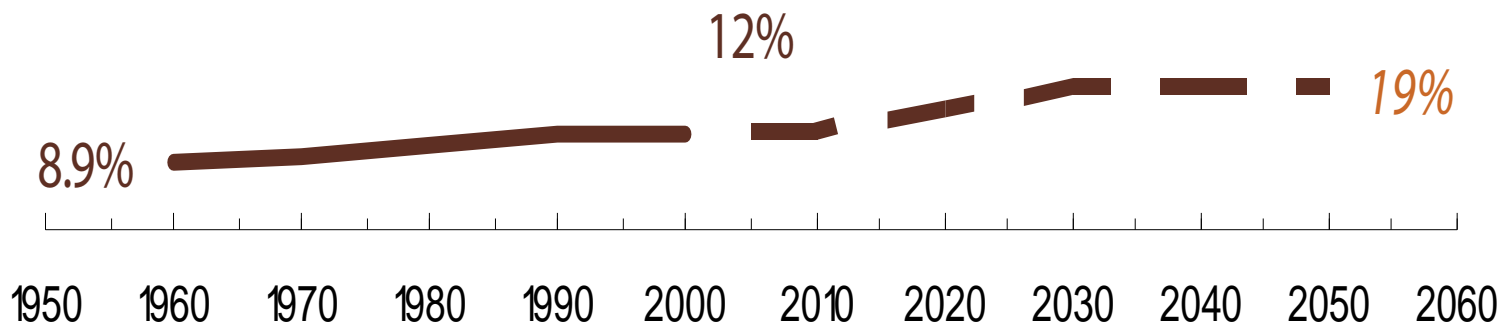
Country of Birth of Foreign Born Population: 2007

Top Ten

	Number	Percent
Mexico	11,739,560	30.9
Philippines	1,708,542	4.5
India	1,513,953	4.0
China	1,367,772	3.6
El Salvador	1,108,289	2.9
Vietnam	1,102,167	2.9
Korea	1,050,730	2.8
Cuba	980,008	2.6
Canada	816,385	2.1
Dominican Republic	747,885	2.0

Age, Gender, Marriage and Work

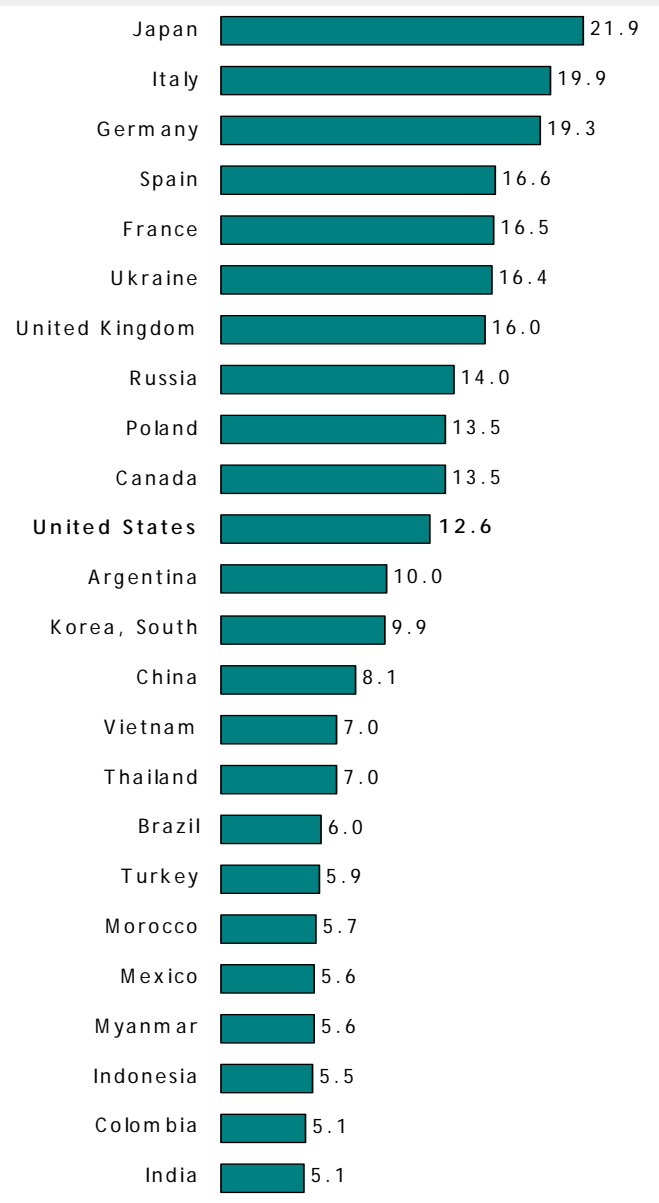
Elderly Share of U.S. Population, Actual and Projected: 1960–2050 (% of total)



Note: Elderly are ages 65 and older. Projections for 2005–2050 indicated by broken line.
Source: Pew Research Center, 2008

Global Aging, Selected Nations

Share of population (%) ages 65 and older, 2008



Source: Data extracted from PRB 2008 World Population Data Sheet.

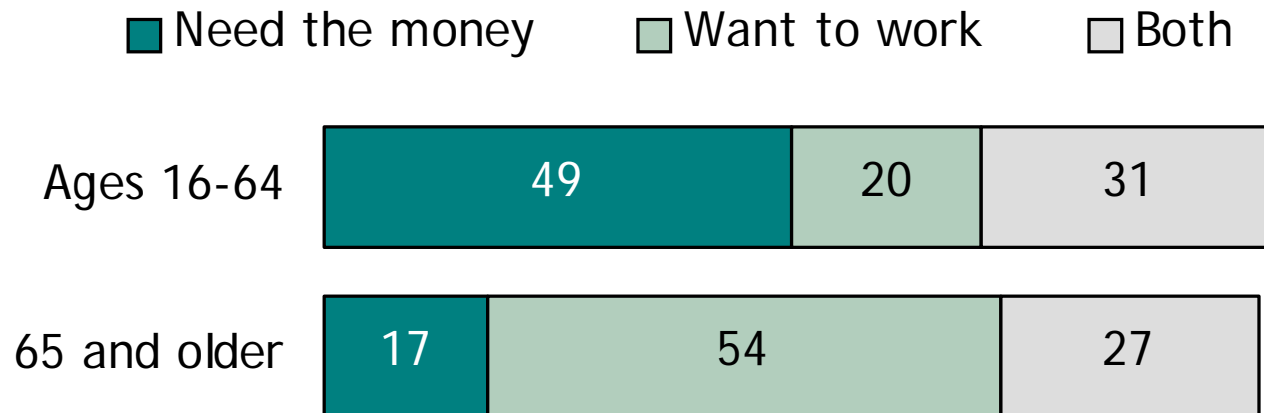
U.S Labor Force is Getting Older

- **93%** of the growth in the U.S. labor force from 2006 to 2016 will be among workers ages 55 and older.

-- ***Bureau of Labor Statistics***

Work Because You Need To? It Depends On Your Age

% of workers who say they work because they ...

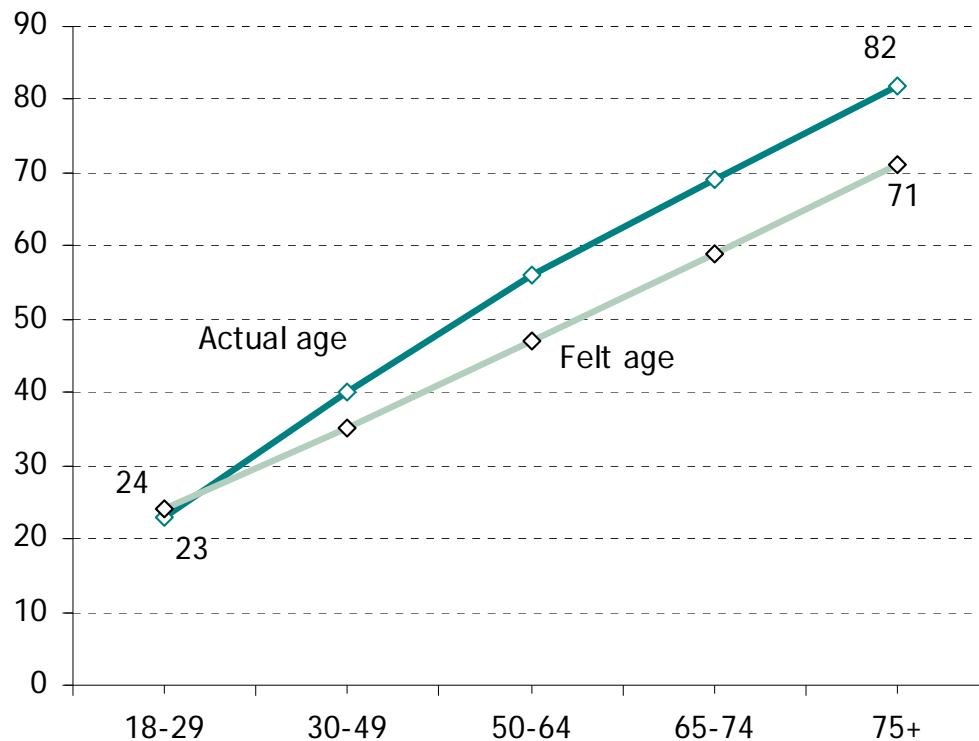


Note: Asked of 1,140 respondents employed full time or part time. "Don't know/Refused" responses are not shown.

Source: Pew Social & Demographic Trends, 2009

The Gap Between How Old We are and How Old We Feel

Averages for felt age vs. actual age
Note: Asked of all 2,969 adults in the survey.

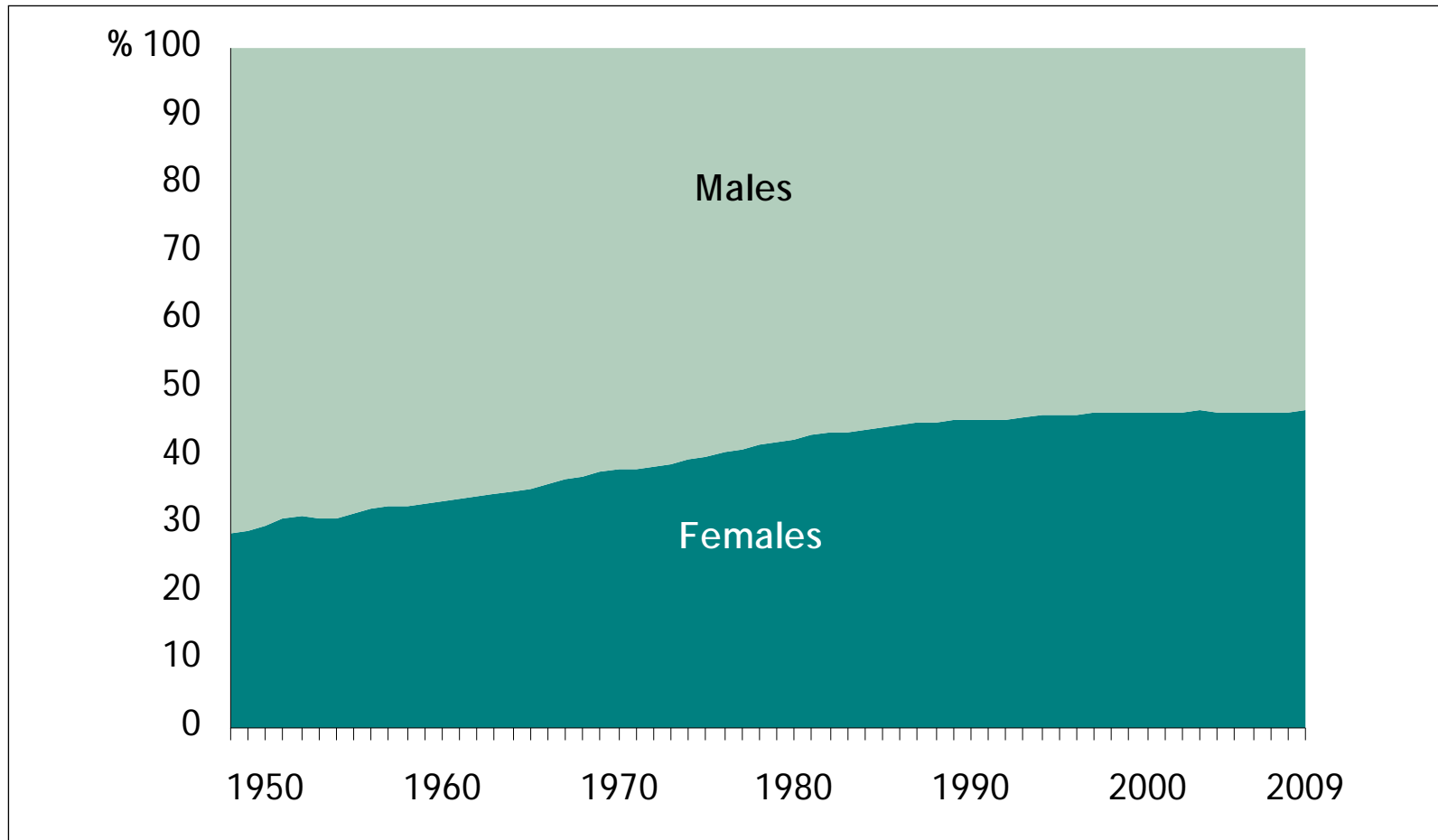


What Age Would You Like to Live To?

% who say ...

70 and under	7
71-80	19
81-90	28
91-100	21
Over 100	8
<i>Mean age</i>	<i>89</i>

Distribution of the U.S. Labor Force, by Gender: 1948-2009



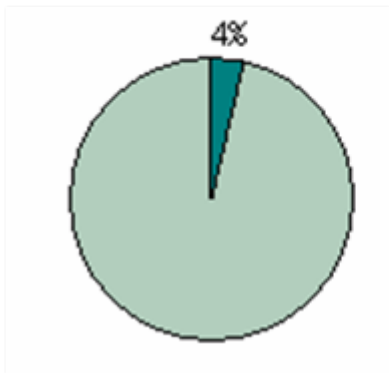
Note: Estimates reflect annual averages except for 2009, which is based on data for January through June.

Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics (Current Population Survey data)

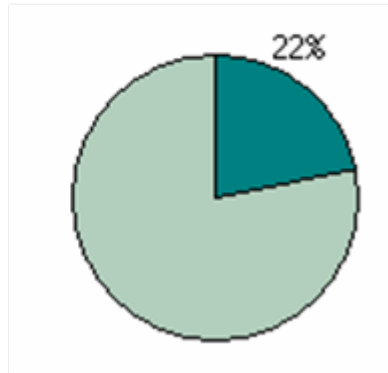
Rise of Wives, 1970 to 2007

Share of Husbands Whose Wives' Income Tops Theirs

1970

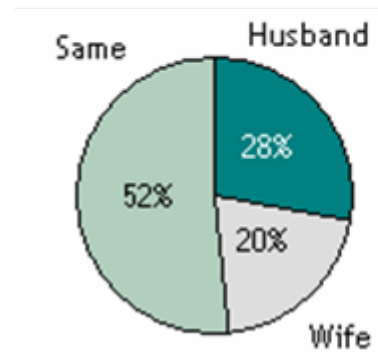


2007

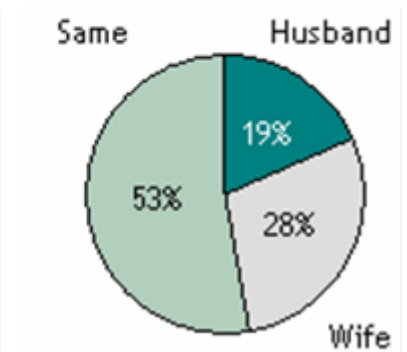


Among Married Women, Which Spouse Has More Education?

1970



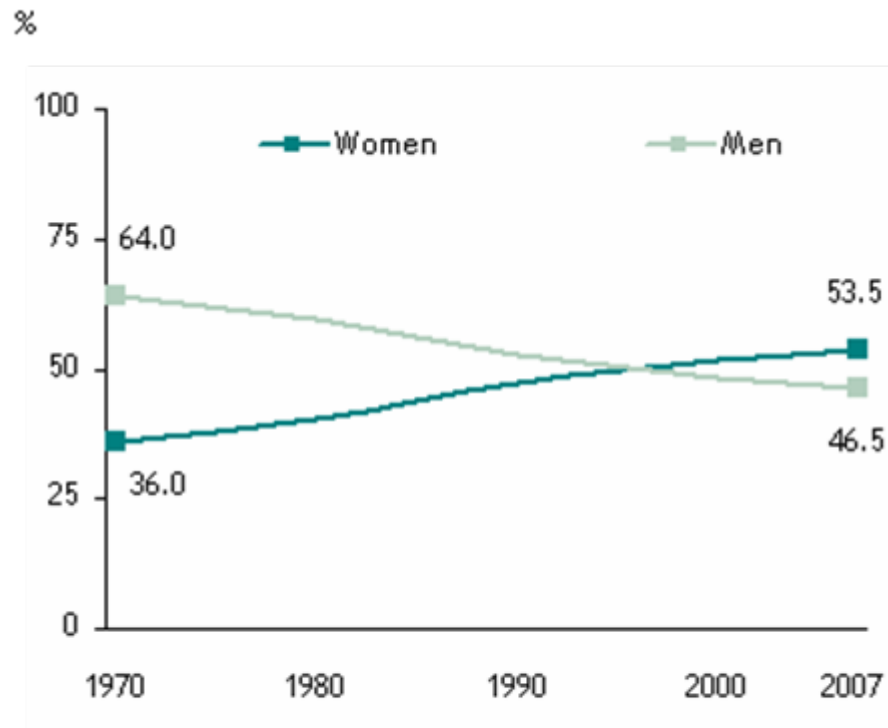
2007



Notes: Includes only native-born 30- to 44-year-olds.

Source: Decennial Censuses and 2007 American Community Survey (ACS) Integrated Public Use Micro Samples (IPUMS)

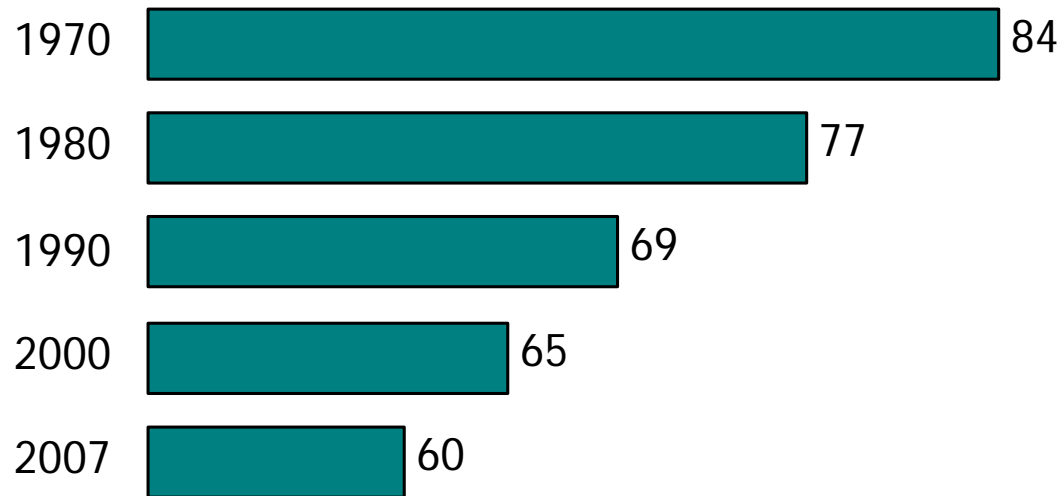
Women Now Are Majority of College Graduates



Notes: Includes only native-born 30- to 44-year-olds.

Source: Decennial Censuses and 2007 American Community Survey (ACS) Integrated Public Use Micro Samples (IPUMS)

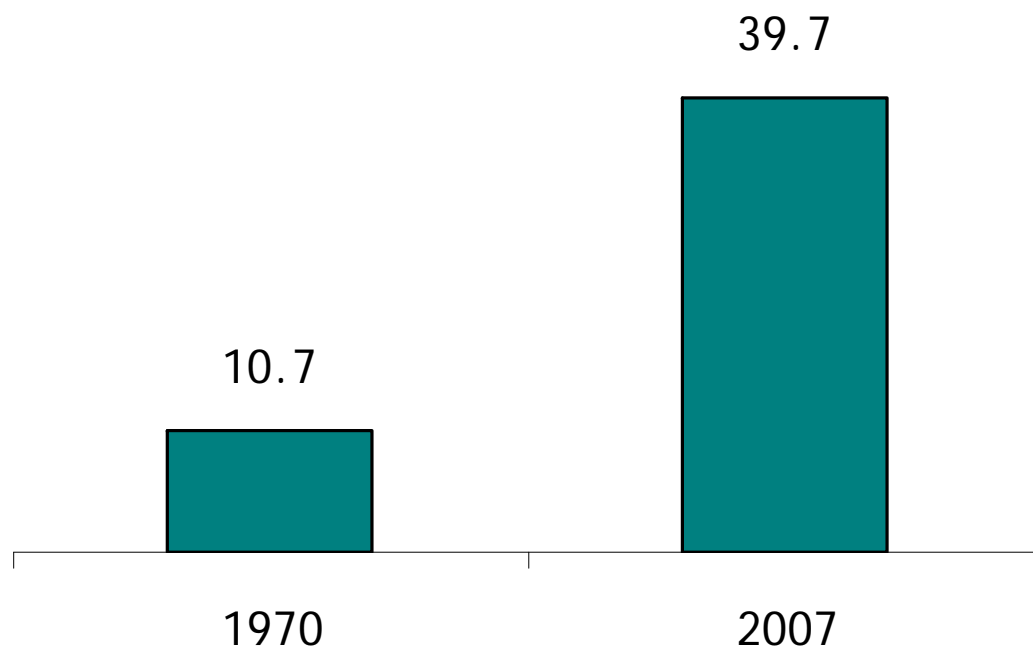
A Smaller Share of Adults Are Married (% currently married)



Note: Includes only native-born 30 to 44 year olds.

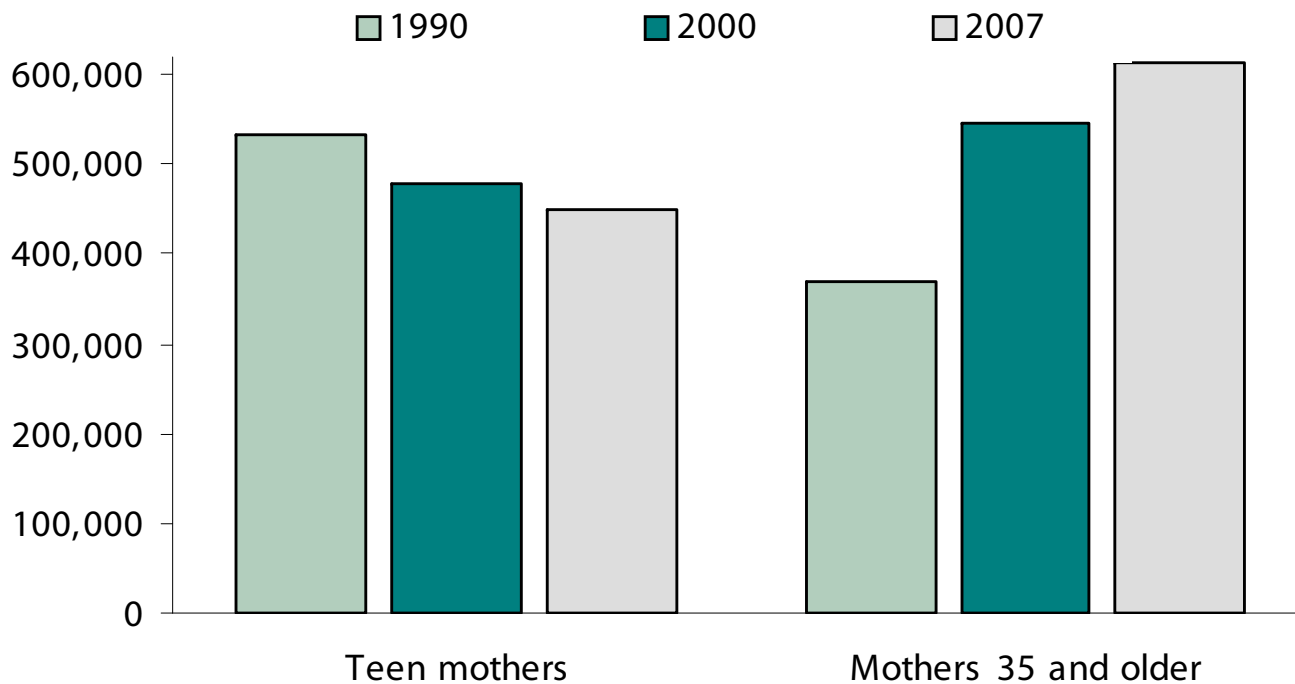
Source: Pew Research Center analysis of 2007 American Community Survey (ACS) and Decennial Censuses, based on Integrated Public-Use Microdata Series (IPUMS) samples.

Share of Births to Unmarried Mothers in U.S., 1970 and 2007 (%)



Source: National Center for Health Statistics

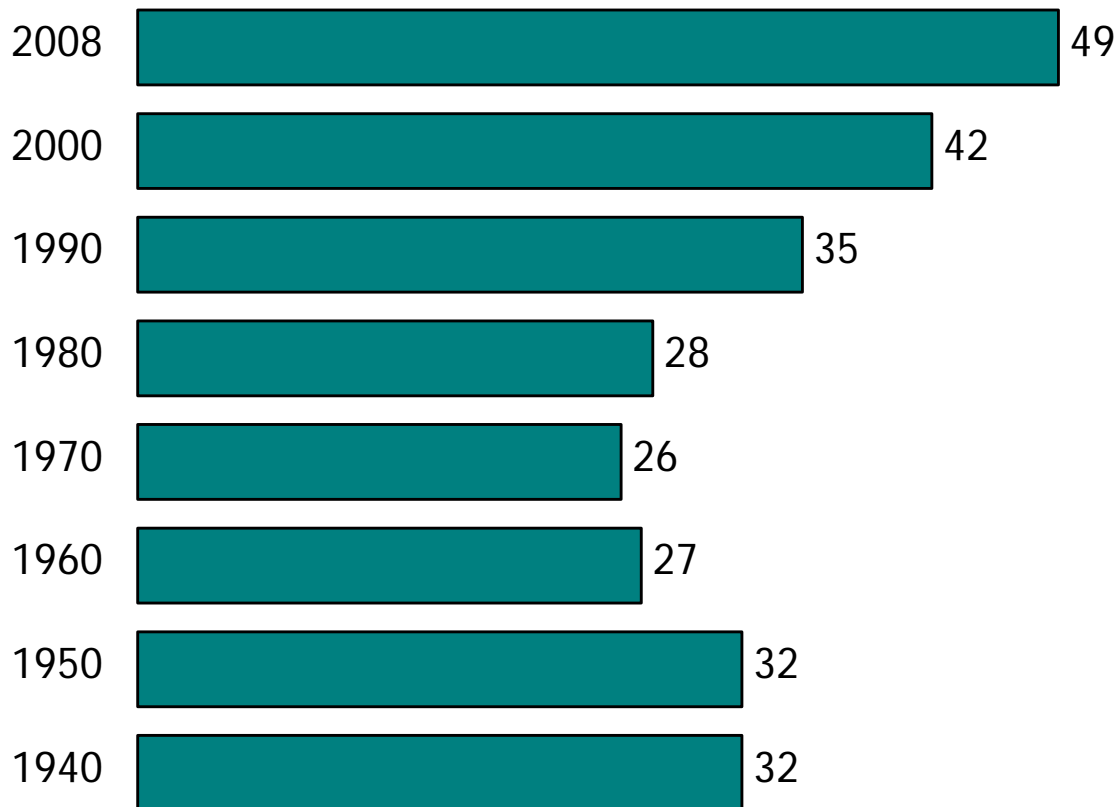
Trends in Births, by Age 1990-2007



Source: National Center for Health Statistics

U.S. Population Living in Multi-Generational Family Households, 1940-2008

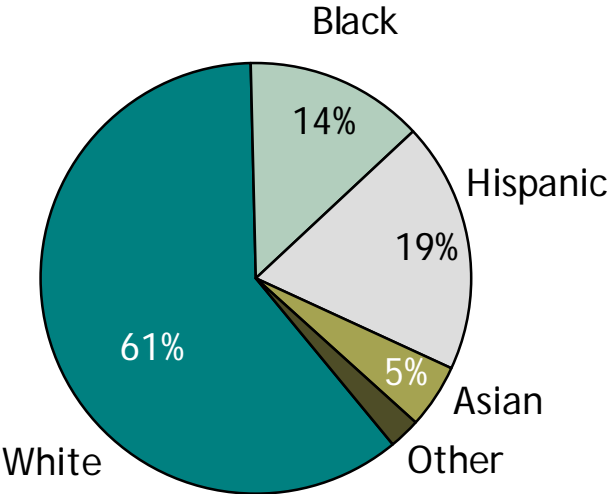
(Millions)



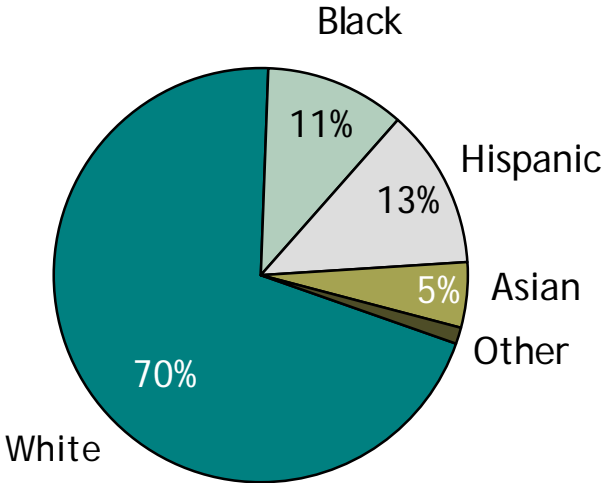
Source: Pew Research Center analysis of 2006-2008 American Community Survey (ACS) and U.S. Decennial Census data, based on Integrated Public-Use Microdata Series (IPUMS) samples.

The New Face of America

Millennials (ages 18-29)



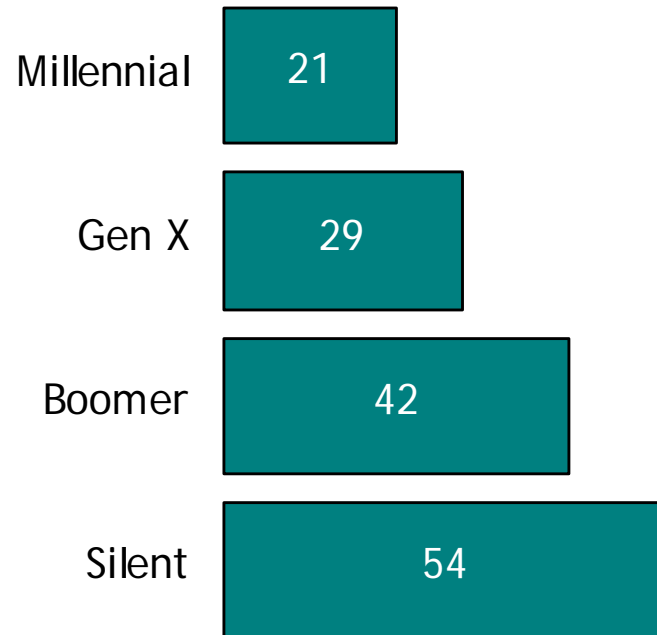
Adults (ages 30 and older)



Source: December 2009 Current Population Survey (CPS)

Marital Status When They Were 18-28

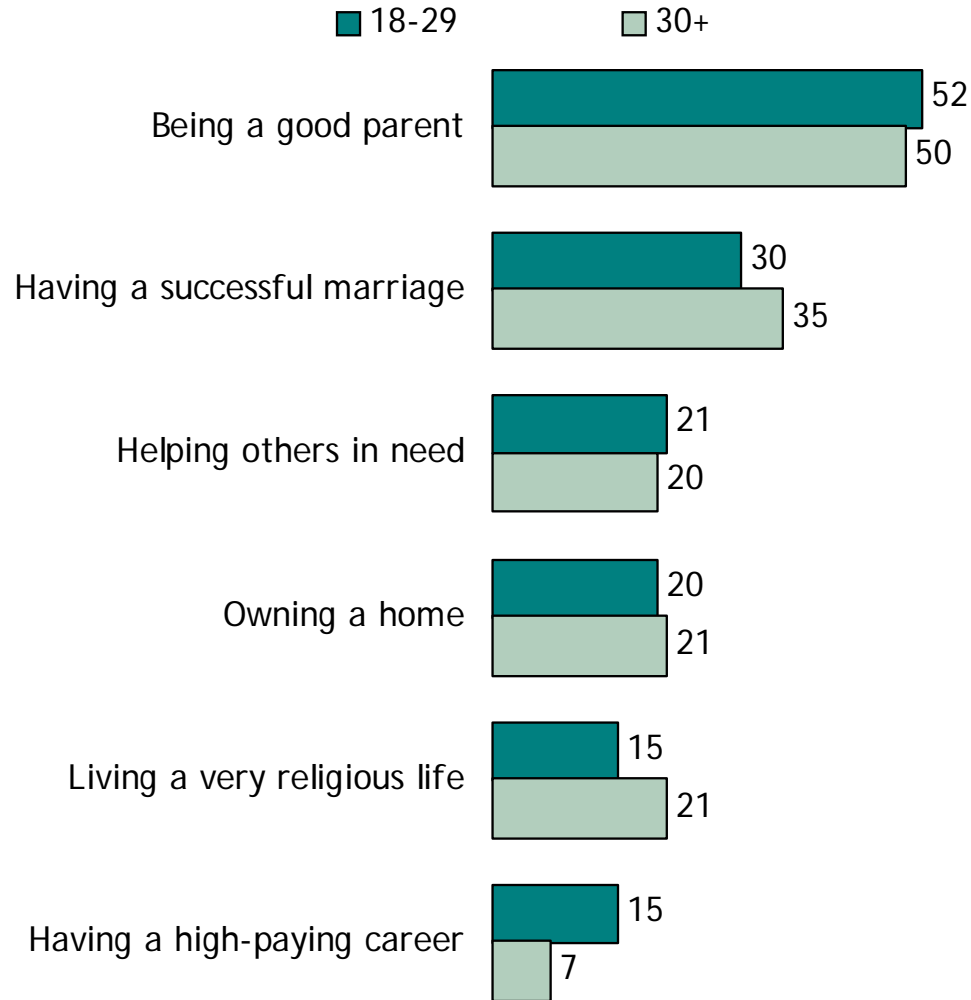
% married by generation



Source: Pew Research Center tabulations from the March Current Population Surveys (1963, 1978, 1995 and 2009) for the civilian, non-institutional population

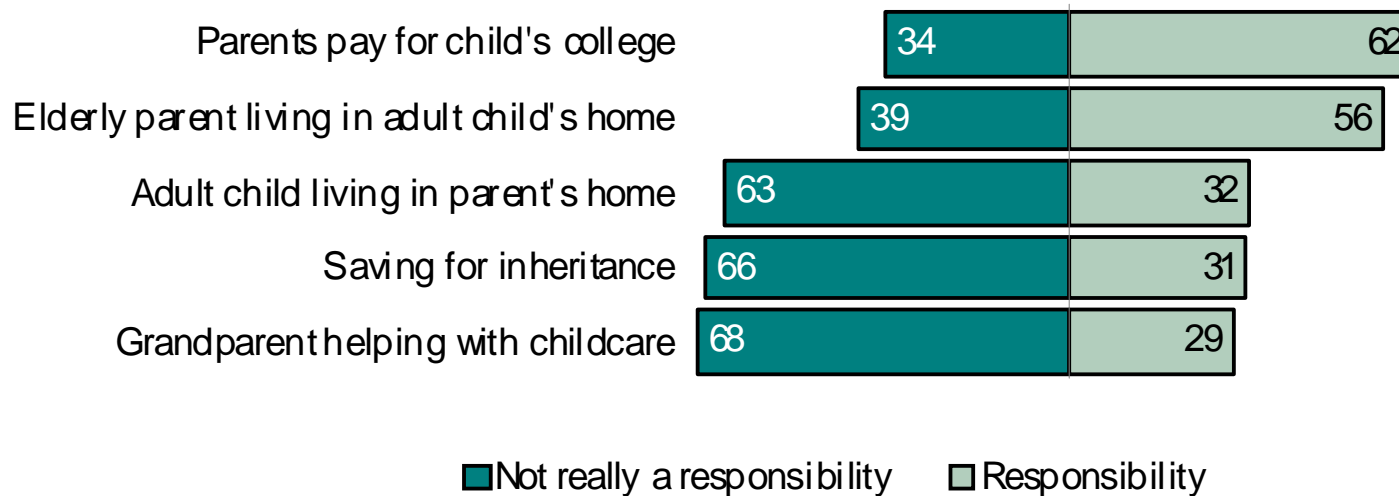
Life Priorities of Younger and Older Adults

% saying...is one of the most important things in their lives



Family Responsibilities across the Generations

(% saying...)



Source: Pew Research Center survey conducted Oct.5-Nov.6,2005; N=3,014.

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